



CAPTIVE Project

SENIOR EXPERT NOTE n° 1

This note present an evaluation of the 6 country reports.

The elements of the evaluation are presented by topics and not by country, because of the global interest of the project.

Remember the objective :

- to contribute to the protection of and support of victims or potential victims of S/GBV.

Specifically:

- To share inspiring practice activities amongst partner countries
- To build capacity and train ethno-cultural agents to help and support migrant victims or potential victims of S/GBV
- To train and to build capacity of service providers (professionals and volunteers) that deal with victims or potential victims of S/GBV
- To implement awareness-raising days and dissemination activities on S/GBV both for migrants and society in general
- To create support programs for victims or potential victims of S/GBV for migrants and refugees
- To promote an effective model of European cooperation in the field of prevention, fight against S/GBV and support to migrant women victims or potential victims of S/GBV.

The interest of this various works based on the contribution to the protection of and support of victims and potential victims of S/GBV.

The base of the evaluation are the indicators mentioned in the proposition of Captive Project.



➤ **Présentation of the methodology in accord with the project**

Fast all of the countries present in details the methodology adopted, excepted one country, but without consequence for the global project, because of the comprehension in the results description. The interest of this part is to describe the context of the elements which are presented. Some countries based the analysis only on litterature elements, others litterature and interviews. It depends of the litterature offer. Germany for exemple, have a fine litterature support and particulary a very fine and interesting report about the situation in Rheinland-Pfalz, with professional supports presented in the appendices.

Italia, France, Malta, Spain, UK completed the literature review by a local study, particularly with presentation of service providers (public services, associations, ...) present on the territory for the women victims or potential victims of S/GBV.

So it is important for the interpretation and comprehension of the differents elements to have the methodology introducing the report. Globaly the methodology are coherent between the different countries and adapted to the project objectives.

Most of the countries did present a summary which offer immediatly a reading of the contents. Some of them present a list and exposure of documents which can constitute a support for the next part of the project.

➤ **Litterature review**

Countries realized a very precise litterature review which give an important background for the reflexion. It supports the emergency and vulnerability of the situation of migrants women. It constitutes a support for the national context and precisely the local context.

Even if the presentations are not homogeneous, the contents offer a qualitative source of information which constitute a strong support for a cross-sectional analysis. Several topics are common, as langage, accessibility, adaptability of the structure, and physical, psyschological consequence for the women. The synthesis of this litterature review will be very interesting and will highlight this terrible situation of women but also the specificity of each country in the positive proposition. The pooling of all the different propositions for this delicate subject will give an innovative structure for trying to contribute to improve the tracking, the prevention and the care.



➤ **Context in the country and in the specific research area**

This part presents the specificity of each country context : migration profil, history, law, organisations, ...

Most of the countries did present a detailed context which can help to understand the process of the access to the services which offer a place for supported the women, or the barriers to their activity.

For exemple, France, Germany, Spain or Italy presented details of the local organisation which can be used by the women and the specificity of the system.

The precision of the description is a very interesting gait, because of the possibility to open a reflexion of the needs for a functional system of services. The emergency and importance of the problems related by migration is fundamental and all the reports make it emerge.

It could be interesting to organise all the reports with the national context presentation in the first part, followed by the local context.

➤ **Quality and precision of the information for sharing practices and propose element for developing training course and good practice sharing**

We can found in all of the reports from the different countries very detailed information, extract from the literature review, from guidelines or edited brochures like in Germany, which give very specifcly information for sharing practices.

The specificity of the different context let see that the situation of the migrant women have a similar base, but also that the limits of the organization are also similars. The description of the tools and organisations of the differents system used in each countries are very precious and need to be shared for giving a based for an optimized organization. The differents reports give this fundamental elements.

➤ **Identify the tips and form of GBV on migrant women and refugees, the barriers on access of care services, approach and services providers**

Each country gives precisely the tips and form of GBV on migrant women and refugees. We can see that the origin country is a specific element for each country, also if some countries are the same. But the fondamental problems experienced by the women, by the professionals are based on similar problems.

The next step of the project has a qualitative database to build a very interesting synthesis.



Conclusion

The different reports give a very interesting European context of the GBV on migrant women and refugees which revealed the extrem difficulty as much physical as psychic for the women, and consequently the extrem difficulty to reach them, take care of them and propose them an adapted offer.

Few structures are efficient for giving an adapted answer, and also when they exist, it is important to understand the low recourse, like in Germany, or how to propose other perspective if structures are, conversely, overwhelmed. In both situation, the question is macro (global context, offer, training to all the concerned professionals,...) and micro (quality of the professional training, organisation for the translation, for the respect of the confidentiality, for the therapeutic offer,...) and the geopolitical context affects strongly the evolution of both (women and structures situation).

The synthesis of the 6 reports will be a very interesting support for the international reflexion and construction of effective supports and recommandations.

On the basis of these reports, it will constitute an innovative element to help the response that must be offered to the women victims and potential victims of S/GBV.

For proposal, it could have been interesting to organise all the reports with a similar formal structure :

- 1) Title, with the indication of the institution (university or association) and name and fonction of the researchers, writers
- 2) Summary
- 3) National context
- 4) Local context
- 5) Litterature review
- 6) Qualitative study (if done)
- 7) Global conclusion-abstract
- 8) Bibliography
- 9) Appendices with professional supports (information brochures, guidelines, ...)